**filrp ehl;fs;**

filrp ehspNy cyfkhdJ rhk;gyhfp Ngha;tpLk;. filrp ehs; vd;gJ cyfj;jpd; MASf;F filrp ehs; vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; fUJfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; Ntjk; $Wk; filrp ehs; vd;gJ cyfj;jpd; MAspd; filrp ehs; my;y. cyfk; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;Fk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. filrp ehs; vd;W Ntjk; vij $Wfpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; ,g;NghJ Ntj trdj;ij nfhz;L Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**2jPNkh:3:1-9@** ,e;j trdj;jpy; filrp ehl;fs; nfhbjhd ehl;fs; vd;W gTy; $Wfpd;whh;. vjw;fhf ,ij gTy; $Wfpd;whh;?; me;j rigapy; rpyh; 2jPNkh:3:2-8k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;l vy;yh Jd;khh;f;fj;jpd;gbAk; ele;Jnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. mth;fis Rl;bf;fhl;bNa filrp ehl;fspy; ,g;gbjhd; ,Uf;Fk;. ,th;fs; filrp ehl;fspy; ,Ug;gjhy; ,g;gbjhd; Jd;khh;f;fkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,th;fsJ Jd;khh;f;f Fzk; kpf tpiutpy; ntspg;gl;LNghFk; vd;W 9k; trdj;jpy; $Wfpd;whh;. mjhtJ ntFtpiutpy; elf;fg;NghFk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpy; ,th;fSila Jd;khh;f;f Fzj;ij Njtd; ntspg;gLj;Jthh; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Njtd; vg;gb mth;fSila Jd;khh;f;f Fzj;ij ntspg;gLj;Jthh;? epahaj;jPh;g;G rkaj;jpy; mg;gbgl;l Jd;khh;f;fh;fis kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;filar; nra;tjd; %yk; mth;fs; midtUk; Jd;khh;f;fh; vd;gij Njtd; ntspg;gLj;Jthh;. mg;.gTy; mth; tho;e;j fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j Jd;khh;fh;fisNa filrp ehl;fspy; cs;s Jd;khh;fh;fs; vd;W $Wtjhy; me;j Mjp rigapd; fhyNk Ntjk; $Wk; filrp ehl;fs; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**ahf;:5:3:** *“cq;fs; nghd;Dk; nts;spAk; JUg;gpbj;jJ@ mitfspYs;s JU cq;fSf;F tpNuhjkhfr; rhl;rpahapUe;jJ> mf;fpdpiag;Nghy cq;fs; khk;rj;ijj; jpd;Dk; filrp ehl;fspNy nghf;fp\j;ijr; Nrh;j;jPh;fs;”.* ahf;NfhG jhd; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;j fhyj;jpy; nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;j;jth;fis vg;gb $Wfpd;whh;? “filrp ehl;fspNy nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;j;jPh;fs;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j trdj;jpy; ahf;NfhG jhd; tho;e;j fhyj;ijNa filrp ehl;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt Ntjk; $Wk; filrp ehl;fs; vd;gJ Mjprig rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ vd;gij ,e;j trdk; cWjpnra;fpd;wJ.

,e;j trdj;jpd; tpsf;fk; vd;d? ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpg;gFjpapy; tho;e;j vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; ,NaRit tpRthrpj;J kuzj;Jf;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; ngw;W cyfj;jpw;Fk;> khk;rj;jpw;Fk; khpj;J tho;e;J rigahuhf Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;j vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; rigahuhf Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtdJ jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. mjdhy; mth;fs; guNyhfj;jpy; nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;f;fNtz;Lk;. guNyhfj;jpy; nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;f;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; G+kpapy; nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;f;ff; $lhJ. me;j filrp ehspy; ,];uNayd; xUtd; G+kpapy; nghf;fp\j;ij Nrh;j;jhd; vd;why; mth;fs; kfhcgj;jput mf;fpdpf;F xg;Gf;nfhLf;fg;gLthd; vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;. mth;fs; Nrh;j;j nghd;Dk; nts;spAk; me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J mth;fis fhf;fhky; JUgpbj;J NghFk; vd;W ahf;NfhG ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;.

**vgp:1:2:** *“,e;jf; filrp ehl;fspy; Fkhud; %ykha; ekf;Fj; jpUTsk;gw;wpdhh;@ ,tiur; rh;tj;Jf;Fk; Rje;juthspahf epakpj;jhh;> ,tiuf;nfhz;L cyfq;fisAk; cz;lhf;fpdhh;”.* ,NaR %yk; RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;l fhyk; kw;Wk; jhd; tho;e;J nfhz;bUe;j fhyj;ijNa mg;.gTy; filrp ehl;fs; vd;W ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j trdj;jpd;gb me;j filrp ehs; vd;gJ ,NaRtpd; Copaj;jpy; Muk;gpj;J gTypd; Copaj;jpy; njhlh;tjhfj;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdk; Ntjk; $Wk; filrp ehl;fs; vd;gJ ,NaRtpd; fhyj;jpNyNa Muk;gpj;jtpl;lJ vd;gijAk; mJ Mjprig rk;ge;jgl;l fhyk; vd;gijAk; ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**mg;:2:17@** nge;jNfh];Nj md;W “*filrpehl;fspy; ehd; khk;rkhd ahth;NkYk; vd; Mtpia Cw;WNtd;”* vd;W NgJU $Wfpd;whh;. ,ij mth; NahNtypypUe;J Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;Lfpd;whh;. NahNty; jPh;f;fjhprp ,e;j trdj;ij ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf $Wfpd;whh;. 16k; trdj;jpy; “jPh;f;fjhprpahfpa NahNtypdhy; ciuf;fg;gl;lgbNa ,J ele;NjWfpwJ” vd;W $wptpl;Nl ,e;j fhhpaq;fis mg;.NgJU $Wfpd;whh;. filrp ehspy; ghpRj;jMtp khk;rkhd vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;W NahNty; $wpdhNu me;j jPh;f;fjhprdNk ,d;W epiwNtWfpd;wJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,jpypUe;J nge;jNfh];Nj ehSk; filrpehs;jhd; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ.

RtpNr\ AfNk filrp ehshFk;. filrp ehshfpa RtpNr\ AfkhdJ ghpRj;jMtpapd; Afk; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. filrp ehshfpa RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; Mgpufhkpw;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahdJ Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;gNj ,];uNayh;fSf;F NahNty; $Wk; jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. nge;jNfh];Njapy; Muk;gpj;J cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa vUrNykpd; mopthfpa fp.gp.135tiu mth;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtp rigahUf;F Cw;wg;gl;lJ. me;j fhyg;gFjpNa (fp.gp.29-135) RtpNr\ AfkhFk;. mjhtJ filrp ehs; vd;gJ ghpRj;jMtp Cw;wg;gLk; RtpNr\ Afk; vd;gNj ,e;j trdq;fspd; tpsf;fkhFk;.

**filrp ehl;fs; vd;gJ RtpNr\ AfNk:**

,e;j 4 trdq;fisAk; Muha;e;jjpy; ekf;F njhpate;j rj;jpak; vd;d?

filrp ehs; vd;gJ Mjprig fhyj;ij Nrh;e;jJ.

me;j fhyj;jpNyjhd; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;.

,NaR fhyj;jpy; Muk;gpj;J nge;jNfh];Njapy; njhlh;e;J mg;.gTy;> ahf;NfhG fhyj;jpYk; njhlh;e;jJ.

,];uNayh;fSf;F kfhcgj;jput epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhFk; fp.gp.135y; filrp fhyk; KbTngWk;.

,NaRtpd; Copak; Muk;gpj;J (my;yJ Nahthdpd; Copak; Muk;gpj;J) ghpRj;jMtp nfhLj;jy; KbAk; tiuf;Fkhd mjhtJ ,];uNayh;fspd; epahaj;jPh;g;G njhlq;Fk; tiuf;Fkhd fhyg;gFjpahfpa RtpNr\ AfNk ,q;F filrp ehl;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLtJ ,e;j ehd;F trdq;fis Muha;e;J ghh;j;jjpy; ekf;F cWjpahfpd;wJ. mJNt Ntjhfkj;jpd;gbahd filrp ehshFk;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; my;yJ ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp gFjpahf ,Ug;gjhy; mij Ntjk; filrp ehs; vd;W miof;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd fpUigf;fhd filrp fhykhf ,Ug;gjhy; mij Ntjk; filrp ehl;fs; vd;fpd;wJ. ,e;j filrp ehl;fshdJ fp.gp.29 Kjy; fp.gp.135 tiuf;Fkhd fhykhFk;.

**jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuk;:**

filrp ehs; vd;gJ ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyf;fl;lNk vd;gij jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuKk; ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuk; vd;d $Wfpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; ,g;Ngh RUf;fkhf ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpNy NeGfj;Ner;rh; xU nrhg;gdj;ij fhz;fpd;whd;. me;j nrhg;gdj;jpy; mtd; xU rpiyia fhz;fpd;whd;. me;j rpiyapd; jiyahdJ jq;fj;jhYk;> khh;Gk; iffSk; nts;spahYk;> mjd; tapWk; njhilAk; ntz;fyKk;> mjd; fhy;fs; ,Uk;ghYk;> mjd; ghjk; ghjp ,Uk;G kPjp fspkz;zhYk; Mdjhf ,Ue;jJ.

uh[h me;j nrhg;gdj;ij Fwpj;J xUtUf;Fk; $whJ> jhd; fz;l nrhg;gdj;ij Kjypy; $WkhW jdJ Njrj;J QhdpfSf;F fl;lisapLfpd;whd;. mtdJ thjk; vd;dntd;why; ehd; vd;d nrhg;gdj;ij fz;Nld; vd;W nrhy;gtdhNyjhd; mjw;fhd rhpahd mh;j;jk; njhptpf;fKbAk;. mtdplNk NjtDila ty;yik ,Uf;Fk;. Mdhy; ghgpNyhdpy; cs;s xU QhdpfshYk; uh[h fz;l nrhg;gdk; vd;dntd;W $w Kbatpy;iy. vdNt ghgpNyhdpYs;s vy;yh QhdpfisAk; NeGfj;Ner;rh; nfhiynra;Ak;gb cj;jutpLfpd;whd;. mtdhy; nfhiynra;a cj;jutplg;gl;l Qhdpfspy; jhdpNaYk; mtdJ Njhoh;fSk; mlq;Fth;. ,e;j nra;jp jhdpNaYf;F njhpatuTk; jhd; me;j nrhg;gdj;ijAk; mjw;fhd tpsf;fj;ijAk; nfhLg;gjhf uh[h Kd;dhf tUfpd;whd;.

**filrp ehspy; elf;ff;$baJ:** jhdpNay; me;j jhprdj;ij Muk;gpf;Fk;NghNj filrp ehl;fspy; rk;gtpf;fg;Nghtij uh[hthfpa ckf;F Njtd; ntspg;gLj;jpapUf;fpd;whh; vd;W $wpNa Muk;gpf;fpd;whd; (tr:28). ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l filrp ehl;fs; vd;gJk; ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp ehl;fNs MFk;. Njtd; NeGfj;Ner;rUf;F ,];uNayh;fSila filrp fhyk; vg;gb ,Uf;Fk; vd;W ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. mJ NeGfhj; Ner;rUf;fhf ntspg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iy. jhdpNay; mij vOjp itf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf NeGfhj;Ner;rUf;F ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. uh[h fz;l Ie;J gphpTfs; mlq;fpa rpiy nrhg;gdj;ij jhdpNay; uh[hTf;F ntspg;gLj;Jfpd;whd;. gpd;dh; mjw;fhd tpsf;fj;ijAk; jhdpNay; uh[hTf;F njhptpf;fpd;whd;.

rpiy vd;gJ ,];uNay; NjrkhFk;. jhdpNay; fhyk; Kjy; ,];uNaypd; filrp fhyk; tiuf;Fkhd ,];uNay; NjrNk me;j rpiyahy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. me;j rpiyapy; cs;s Ie;J cNyhfq;fs; kw;Wk; fspkz;zhdJ ,];uNaiy Mz;l kw;Wk; Msg;Nghfpd;w Ie;J uh[;[paq;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ jhdpNay; fhyj;jpypUe;J ,];uNaYila fhyj;jpd; KbT tiu ,];uNaiy Msg;NghFk; Ie;J uh[;[paq;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. nghd; vd;gJ ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pakhFk;. me;j fhhpahdJ mq;F jhdpNayhNyNa ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; ,];uNaiy Msj;njhlq;fpaJ fp.K.586 MFk;. NeGfj;Ner;rh; ghgpNyhid Mz;lNghJ ,];uNay; ghgpNyhd; trkhfpd;wJ. nts;sp vd;gJ Nkjpah ngh;rpah uh[;[pakhFk;. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pakhdJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jhy; KbTf;F nfhz;L tug;gl;ljhy; ,];uNayhdJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpw;F fPo; nry;fpd;wJ. ntz;fyk; fpNuf;f uh[;[pakhFk;. khtPud; mnyf;rhz;lh; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayhdJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jplkpUe;J fpNuf;f uh[;[paj;jpd; fPo; nry;Yfpd;wJ. mJNt ntz;fyj;jhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ.

**,Uk;G vd;why; vd;d?** kf;fNgauhy; Njhw;Wtpf;fg;gl;l `];Nkhdpa uh[;[paNk (Hasmonean kingdom Bc 167-63) ,Uk;G MFk;. mJ ,];uNaypd; Mrhhpa tFg;ghuhd kf;fNgauhy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l uh[;[pakhFk;. vdNt ,ij Mrhhpa uh[;[pak; vd;Nw $wyhk;. ,e;j uh[;[pak; “mitfisnay;yhk; nehWf;fp jfh;j;Jg;NghLk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjpy; $wg;gl;l “mitfis” vd;gJ fpNuf;f uh[;[pakhFk;. Kjy; %d;W Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fs; Mz;lNghJk; kf;fNgah;jhd; Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fis nehWf;fp jfh;j;Jg;Nghl;Ltpl;L ,];uNaypa uh[;[paj;ij ];jhgpj;jhd;. rpNjf;fpah uh[htpw;F gpwF ,];uNayh;fNs ,];uNayh;fis Ms;tJ kf;fNgah; fhyj;jpy;jhd; ele;jJ.

**filrp fhy uh[;[pak;:** jhdpNay; me;j nrhg;gdkhdJ filrp fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jJ vd;Wjhd; Muk;gpj;jhd;. nkhj;j jhprdKk; filrp fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jjy;y. Ie;jhk; uh[;[pak; kl;LNk filrp fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jjhFk;. vdNtjhd; Kjy; ehd;F uh[;[paq;fis Fwpj;J mjpfkhf me;j mjpfhuj;jpy; tpsf;fg;glhky; Ie;jhk; uh[;[pak; Fwpj;Nj mjpfkhf tpsf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**xd;wpypUe;J xd;W fPohd uh[;[paq;fs;:** me;j rpiyapy; nrhy;yg;gl;l Ie;J fhhpaq;fs; mjhtJ ehd;F cNyhfq;fs; kw;Wk; fspkz; vij Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;why; me;j uh[;[paq;fs; ,];uNayh;fis vg;gb Mz;lhh;fs; vd;gij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Xt;nthU uh[;[paKk; kw;wijtpl fPo;jukhdjhFk; vd;W jhdp:2:39y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; Njrj;jhiu NeGfhj;Ner;rhh; MSk;NghJ me;j MSif nghd;idg;Nghy kfpikahf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNayh;fs; ghgpNyhdpy; rpiwapUg;gpypUe;j fhyj;jpy; kfpikNahNl ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Nkjpah ngh;rpah MSk;NghJk; vUrNykpNy Rje;jukhf ,Ue;jhh;fs; (nts;sp). fpNuf;fk; MSk;NghJ (ntz;fyk;) rw;W rpukq;fis mth;fs; mDgtpj;jhh;fs;. kf;fNga Mrhhpah;fs; MSk;NghJ mth;fsJ tho;f;if kpfTk; fLikahdjhf> Aj;jq;fis re;jpf;ff;$bajhf ,Ue;jJ. Ie;jhk; uh[;[pak; mth;fis MSk;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSila epiy mijtpl Nkhrkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt me;j MSiffnsy;yhk; xd;wpypUe;J xd;W juk; jho;e;j cNyhfkhf $wg;gl;L filrp uh[;[pakhd Ie;jhk; uh[;[pakhdJ ,Uk;G kw;Wk; kz;zpd; fyitahf $wg;gl;Ltpl;lJ.

**Ie;jhk; uh[;[pak;:** ghjp ,Uk;G ghjp fspkzhf me;j uh[;[pak; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,Uk;G vd;gJ Vw;fdNt ehd;fhk; uh[;[paj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpYk; xUghjp ,Uk;ghf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbnad;why; ehd;fhk; uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; VNjh xU njhlh;G ,Uf;fyhk;; vd;W ehk; A+fpf;f ,lkpUf;fpd;wJ. kf;fNgah;fSila MSiff;F gpwF ,];uNaiy gpbj;j Nuhk uh[;[paNk fspkz;zhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. Nuhk uh[;[pak; ,];uNaiy gpbj;jhYk; kf;fNgahpd; topte;j Mrhhpah;fNs njhlh;e;J Mrhhpah;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Nuhkh;fs; vUrNyik ifg;gw;wpdhYk; KOmjpfhuj;ijAk; jhq;fNs itj;Jf;nfhs;stpy;iy. murpay; mjpfhuq;fs; Mrhhpah;fSf;Fk; gphpj;J nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,ijNa “me;j uh[;[pak; gphpf;fg;gLk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ie;jhk; uh[;[pakhdJ Nuhkh; kw;Wk; Mrhhpah; mlq;fpa xU $l;L uh[;[pakhFk;. vdNt ehd;fhk; uh[;[pakhd Mrhhpa uh[;[paj;jpd; ,Uk;ghdJ Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpYk; xU gFjpahfTk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,Uk;gpDila cWjpapy; nfhQ;rk; mjpNy ,Uf;Fk;:** kf;fNgah; Ml;rp fhyj;jpy; Mrhhpah;fNs KOmjpfhuj;ijAk; itj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; Nuhkh;fs; Ml;rpfhyj;jpy; mth;fsplkpUe;J rpy mjpfhuq;fs; Nuhk murhq;fj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;bUe;jJ. MdhYk; Nuhkh;fs; Mrhhpah;fSf;Fk; mjpf murpay; mjpfhuj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; A+j uh[hf;fs; fhyj;ijtpl Nuhk uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; Mrhhpah;fs; mjpf mjpfhuq;fis cilath;fshfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;F fPo;gl;L gzptpil nra;Ak;gb Nuhk Nghh;tPuh;fs; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;fs;. ,e;j Nghh;tPuh;fs; %ykhfNt ,NaRit ifJ nra;jhh;fs;. rpYitapy; ,NaRit ghJfhty; nra;jhh;fs;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb jz;bf;Fk; mjpfhuKk; Mrhhpah;fSf;Ff; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. mjdhy;jhd; Mrhhpah;fs; Nuhk uh[;[paj;jpw;F Mjuhthf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mjdhy;jhd; “,Uk;gpDila cWjpapy; nfhQ;rk; mjpNy ,Uf;Fk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ ,Uk;ghfpa kf;fNgah; Ml;rp fhyj;jpy; Mrhhpah;fNs nkhj;j mjpfhuj;ijak; cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Nuhkh; Ml;rp fhyj;jpy; ,Uk;ghfpa kf;fNgah; fhyj;J mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhQ;rkhd mjpfhuj;ij Mrhhpah;fs; cilath;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W jhdpNay; $Wfpd;whd;.

**,Uk;Gk; fspkz;Zk; xd;Nwhnlhd;W xl;lhJ:** fspkz;zhdJ ,Uk;NghL fye;jpUe;jhYk; mNjhL xl;lhJ. mNjNghy Mrhhpah;fSk; Nuhk fth;dh;fSk; kdxw;WikNahL MSif nra;akhl;lhh;fs;. 43k; trdj;jpy; “kw;w kD\NuhL rk;ge;jq;fyg;ghh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kw;w kD\h; vd;gJ Gw[hjpfshfpa Nuhkh;fshFk;. mrhhpah;fs; Gw[hjpahfpa Nuhkh;fNshL Mjpfhuj;jpy; $l;lhf ,Ug;gijNa mJ $Wfpd;wJ. Mrhhpah;fs; Gw[hjpfNshL tof;fkhf fyf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. MdhYk; mjpfhuj;jpw;fhf Gw[hjp Nuhk mjpfhhpfSld; mth;fs; fye;jpUe;jhh;fs;. ,uz;L juj;jhUk; xUtNuhL xUth; fye;jpUe;jhYk; xUtNuhL xUth; xl;lkhl;lhh;fs;. mjhtJ kdjstpy; xUtNuhL xUth; ,zf;fkpy;yhjth;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. fp.gp.66 tiu Mrhhpah;fSk; Nuhkh;fSk; xusT ,zf;fkhfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.66f;F gpwF Nuhkh;fNshL Mrhhpah;fSf;F ,zf;fk; vd;gJ ,y;yhkNyNa Ngha;tpl;lJ.

**me;j uh[hf;fspd; ehl;fspNy> guNyhfj;jpd; Njtd; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; mopahj xU uh[;aj;ij vOk;gg;gz;Zthh;:** 44k; trdj;jpy; “me;j uh[hf;fspd; ehl;fspNy> guNyhfj;jpd; Njtd; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; mopahj xU uh[;aj;ij vOk;gg;gz;Zthh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F Mwhk; uh[;[pakhd guNyhf uh[;[pak; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. guNyhf uh[;[pakhdJ me;j uh[hf;fspd; ehl;fspNyNa ];jhgpf;fg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j uh[hf;fs; vd;gJ ve;j uh[hf;fs;? mjw;F Ke;ja trdj;jpy; Ie;jhk; uh[;[pakhd Mrhhpa> Nuhk $l;L uh[;[paj;ijf; Fwpj;J jhdpNay; $wpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. vdNt “me;j uh[hf;fs fhyk;;” vd;gJ Ie;jhk; uh[;[pa fhykhFk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Nahthd;> ,NaR> mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; mwptpj;jg;gb me;j Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyj;jpNyNa guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. rj;jpaj;ij tpRthrpf;Fk; NjtDila gps;isfs; midtUk; fz;bg;ghf Foe;ijfisg; Nghy ,ij Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**ifapdhy; ngah;fg;glhj fy;:** iffshy; ngah;f;fg;glhky; xU fy;yhdJ xU kiyapypUe;J cUz;L te;J rpiyapd; kPJ NkhJfpd;wJ vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “ifapdhy; ngaw;fg;glhj” vd;gjd; mh;j;jk; vd;d? kdpj Kaw;rpapy;yhJ kiyapypUe;J me;j fy; cUz;L te;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j fy;yhdJ NjtdJ Kaw;rpapdhy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l guNyhf uh[;[paNk MFk;.

**,Uk;igAk; ntz;fyj;ijAk; fspkz;izAk; nts;spiaAk; nghd;idAk; Vfkha; nehWf;fpajh?** me;j fy;yhdJ ,Uk;igAk; ntz;fyj;ijAk; fspkz;izAk; nts;spiaAk; nghd;idAk; nehWf;fpg;Nghl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 35k; trdj;jpNy vy;yhk; Nrh;e;J Vfkha; nehWq;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “Vfkha; nehUq;Fz;L” vd;gij vy;yh uh[;[paKk; xNu Neuj;jpy; nehWf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;s $lhJ. ghgpNyhid nehWf;fpjhd; Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak; vOk;gpaJ. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;ij nehWf;fpjhd; fpNuf;f uh[;[pak; vOe;jJ. fpNuf;f uh[;[paj;ij nehWf;fpjhd; kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak; vOe;jJ. kf;fNgah; uh[;[paj;ij nehWf;fpjhd; Nuhk uh[;[pak; vOk;gpaJ. Nuhk uh[;[pak; ,Uf;Fk;NghJ mjw;F Kw;gl;l ehd;F uh[;[paq;fs; mope;Jtpl;lJ. vdNt xNu rkaj;jpy; mitfs; mopf;fg;gl (“Vfkha; nehWq;f”) tha;g;Ng ,y;iy. nghd;> nts;sp> ntz;fyk;> ,Uk;G> fspkz; Mfpatw;why; (uh[;[paq;fshy;) Msg;gl;l ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ xNu Neuj;jpy; J}s;J}hf nehWf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gNj ,jd; rhpahd tpsf;fkhFk;. Vfkha; xNu Neuj;jpy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ Ie;J uh[;[paq;fs; my;y. me;j Ie;J uh[;[paq;fshy; Msg;gl;l ,];uNay; NjrkhFk;.

**Vfkha; ,];uNay; Njrk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ vg;NghJ?** ,];uNay; Vfkha; mopjy; vd;gJ KOikahf mopf;fg;gLjyhFk;. mjhtJ gho;gLj;jg;gLjyhFk;. vUrNyk; vg;NghJ gho;gLj;jg;gl;lJ vd;gij tuyhw;wpypUe;jhd; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. tuyhw;wpy; fp.gp.70y; vUrNyk; xUKiw Nuhkh;fshy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; mjd; gpd;dUk; ,];uNayh;fs; vUrNykpNy FbNawpdhh;fs;. fp.gp.132y; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh jiyikapy; kPz;Lk; uh[;[paj;ij ];jhgpj;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.135y; Nuhkgil vUrNyik Kw;wpYk; mopj;Jg;Nghl;lJ. vUrNyik mg;NghJ Nuhkh;fs; cOJNghl;lhh;fs;. mq;Fs;s vy;yh ,];uNayh;fisAk; nfhd;W kPjpahdth;fis mbikfshf nfhz;Lnrd;whh;fs;. mJNt Kw;wpYkhd gho;gLj;JjyhFk;. Nuhkh;fs; ,];uNayh;fs; mq;F kWgbAk; FbNawptplhjgbf;F mq;F Gw[hjpfis Fbakh;j;jpdhh;. ,];uNayh;fs; vUrNyk; Eiotij jilnra;jhh;fs;. ,];uNay; vd;w ngaiuNa khw;wp mij rphpahTld; ,izj;jhh;fs;. mJNt Vfkha; mopj;jyhFk;. mjd; gpwF vg;NghthJ rpy ,];uNaypa fyff;Fk;gy; ,];uNaYf;Fs; Eioe;J 4-5 tUlq;fs; Mf;fpukpj;jhYk; mth;fs; clDf;Fld; Juj;jg;gl;lhh;fs;. vdNt ,];uNay; Vfkha; nehWf;fg;gl;l fhyk; tuyhw;wpd;gb fp.gp.135 MFk;.

**Nuhkgilfs; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; fUtp:** guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fs; ,NaRTk; rigahUkhth;. Nuhk gilfs; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; fUtpahfNt nray;gl;lhh;fs;. vdNt ,];uNaypah;fs; Nuhkgilfis vjph;j;J Aj;jk; nra;jJ> ,];uNayh;fs; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;jJ Nghd;wjhFk;. Nuhk gilfs; ,];uNaiy mopj;jJ guNyhf uh[;[pak; ,];uNaiy mopj;jJ Nghd;wNj MFk;. mj;Jld; Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ (Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpd; kPJ NkhjpaJ vd;gij ehk; Nuhk uh[;[pak; mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W jtwhf vz;zf;$lhJ. Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jhy; ,];uNay; Msg;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;Fk;NghJ ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;Wjhd; mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;). fp.gp.135y; Njtuh[;[pak; vUrNyk; kPJ NkhjpaJ. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF vUrNyk;> ,];uNay; vd;w thh;j;ijNa cyftiuglj;jpy; ,y;yhky; NghdJ. ,];uNay; cyf tiuglj;jpy; ,y;yhky; Mf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135jhd; rpiy kPJ ghiw Nkhjpa fhykhFk;.

**guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l cld; ,];uNaYf;F mopT vd;W Kd;Diuf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ:** Nahthd; ];ehdfd;> ,NaR> kw;Wk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; midtUk; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ vd;Nw $wp te;jhh;fs;. mth;fsJ Nghjidapd;gb Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyj;jpy; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lJ. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; vd;W vr;rhpg;G tpLk; tpjkhfNt ,];uNayh;fSf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ> kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; vd;W gpurq;fpj;j Nahthd; ];ehdfDk; kde;jpUk;gp jd;dplk; Qhd];ehdk; vLj;j ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;J tUq;Nfhgj;jpw;F jg;gpj;jth;fs; vd;Nw $Wfpd;whh;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gLk;. ,];uNaypy; kde;jpUe;jhj vy;NyhUf;Fk; mJ kfhcgj;jput fhykhf ,Uf;Fk;. kde;jpUe;jpath;fs; kl;Lk; me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J fhf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpNyjhd; Nahthd; Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jth;fis ghh;j;J tUq;Nfhgj;jpw;F jg;gpath;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mijNa fdpnfhlhj kuq;fnsy;yhk; ntl;Lz;L mf;fpdpapy; Nghlg;gLk; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;. Nahthd; ];ehdfdpd; vr;rhpg;Ggb guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l cld; ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ.

**mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk;:** ,NaR ghpRj;jMtpapdhYk;> mf;fpdpapdhYk; Qhd];ehdk; nfhLg;ghh; vd;Wk; Nahthd; ];ehdfd; $wpdhh;. nge;jNfh];Njapy; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd ghpRj;jMtpapd; Qhd];ehdk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.135y; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahaj;jPh;g;Ng mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdkhFk;. Nahthdhy; $wg;gl;l me;j mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdNk fp.gp.135y; ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;ljhFk;. ,Jnjhpahky; ,d;W Mtpapy; jhq;fs; mdyhf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W $wpf;nfhs;Sk; NtjGul;lh;fs; $g;ghLNghl;L jq;fSf;F mf;fpdp mgpN\fk; Ntz;Lk; vd;W Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; mf;fpdp mgpN\fkhfpa mopit jq;fSf;F Nfl;Lk; ,d;dKk; Njtd; mth;fSf;F mopit nfhLf;fhky; ,Uf;f fhuzk;> mth;fs; kde;jpUk;g Njtd; ,d;dKk; nfhQ;rk; fhyj;ij itj;jpUg;gjhNyNa MFk;.

**,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;ljd; %yk; ehk; Ghpa Ntz;ba rj;jpaq;fs;:**

fp.gp.135y; ,];uNay; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J ehk; czh;e;Jnfhs;s Ntz;ba rj;jpak; vd;d?

guNyhf uh[;[pak; fp.gp.135NyNa ];jhgpf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ.

guNyhf uh[;[pa Ml;rpahsh;fshfpa rigahhpd; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; Kbe;jtpl;lJ.

Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; Kbe;jtpl;ljhy; rigahUila miog;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ.

gy Ntj trdq;fs; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;Wk;> mJ Mjprig fhyj;jpNy Kbe;jtpl;lJ vd;W ekf;F czh;j;jpAk; ,d;Wk; fpwp];jt kjkhdJ ehq;fs; vy;NyhUk; rigahh; vd;Wk;> fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;F khWfpd;wth;fs; vy;NyhUk; guNyhfj;jpw;F nrd;WtpLthh;fs; vd;Wk; mjhtJ rigahuhfptpLthh;fs; vd;Wk; $wp> guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUg;gij vjph;j;j epw;fpd;whh;fs;. ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR xUtUk; g+l;lf;$lhjgbf;Fj; jpwf;fpwtUk;> xUtUk; jpwf;ff;$lhjgbf;Fg; g+l;LfpwtUkhapUf;fpwth; vd;W ntsp:3:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpw;Fs; xUtUk; ,dp Eioa KbahJ vd;W ,NaR G+l;ba gpwFk;> mjhtJ xUtUk; ,dp kzthl;b rigahuhf ,dp xUtUk; Mf KbahJ vd;w epiyia ,NaR Vw;glj;jpa gpwFk;> ,d;dKk; rigahuhf tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ,th;fs; Nghjpg;gJ NtjGul;lhfj;jhNd ,Uf;fKbAk;. ,th;fs; ngha;ah;fshfj;jhNd ,Uf;f KbAk;. ,th;fs; ,NaRit vjph;j;J epw;ghth;fs; vd;WjhNd ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;.

**guNyhf uh[;[pak; G+kpf;F ,wq;fp tUk;:** guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Kjy; Ntiy ,];uNaiy epahae;jPh;j;jjhFk;. mJ ele;J Kbe;Jtpl;lJ. ntF tpiutpNy me;j guNyhf uh[;[pakhdJ guNyhfj;jpypUe;J VNjDf;F ,wq;fp tu ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mg;NghJ G+kp KOtJk; Njtuh[;[pak; guTk;. mg;NghJjhd; ckJ rpj;jk; guNyhfj;jpy; nra;ag;gLtJNghy G+kpapYk; nra;ag;gLtjhf vd;w ,NaRtpDila jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtWk;. ,d;W fpwp];jth;fs; epidg;gJNghy guNyhfj;jpNyNa ,NaRTk; rigahUk; njhlh;e;J ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. mq;fpUe;Njjhd; njhlh;e;j MSifia elj;jthh;fs; vd;W epidf;ff;$lhJ. guNyhf MSif vd;gJ xU jw;fhypf Vw;ghLjhd;. Kjyhk; MjhKk; Kjyhk; VthSk; VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpNyNa nja;tPf rhPuj;jpypUe;J cyif MsNtz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. mNjNghy ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhd ,NaRTk;> ,uz;lhk; Vthshd kzthl;b rigahUk; VNjdpypUe;Nj epue;jukhd MSifia elj;Jthh;fs;. guNyhf uh[;[pakhdJ G+kpf;F ,wq;fp tUk;. ,ijNa Gjpa vUrNyk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,wq;fp tUjy; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. Gjpa vUrNyk; (guNyhf uh[;[pak;) guNyhfj;jpNy ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; vUrNykpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Gjpa vUrNyk; (guNyhf uh[;[pak;) VNjDf;F ,wq;fptUk;NghJ ,];uNaYf;F MrPh;thjk; jpUk;Gk;.

**,g;NghJ guNyhf uh[;[pa Ml;rpapy; ehk; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhkh?** fp.gp.135 Kjy; guNyhf mSif Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gijAk;> ,g;NghJ ehk; guNyhf MSifapd; fPo; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;gijAk; gyuhYk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Kbatpy;iy. guNyhf MSif te;Jtpl;lJ vd;why; Vd; ,t;tsT mf;fpukk; elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. Njtdhy; Nehpilahf Msg;gl;l ,];uNaypy; ,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUk; ghpRj;jkhf ,Ue;jhh;fsh? ,y;iy. kDf;FykhdJ ,Wjp epahaj;jPh;g;G tiu khk;rj;jpd; fphpiaia ntspg;gLj;jpf;nfhz;Ljhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;glhj kDf;Fyj;jplk; Njtd; ghpRj;jj;ij vjph;ghh;f;fTk; khl;lhh;. fp.gp.135y; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fNs;. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dUk; mjw;F gpd;dUk; vd;d NtWghL ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ehk; fz;zhy; fhz$ba mstpy; VjhtJ nghpa milahsq;fs; njhpfpd;wjh vd;W rpyh; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. fz;zhy; fhz$ba mstpw;F ve;j khw;wKk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; tpRthr fz;zhy; kl;LNk me;j MSifapd; khw;wj;ij ehk; czu KbAk;.

**Njtd; mjpfhuj;ij ,uz;lhk; Mjhkpw;Fk; ,uz;lhk; Vthspw;Fk; xg;Gf;nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;:** fp.gp.135y; ,Ue;J guNyhf uh[;[pak; MSif nra;fpd;wJ vd;why; mjw;F Kd;dh; ahUila MSif ele;Jnfhz;bUe;jJ vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. mjw;F Kd; NjtDila MSif ele;J nfhz;bUe;jJ. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF Njtd; jdJ tyJ ghhprj;jpy; tPw;wpUe;j ,NaRTf;Fk; rigahUf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij khw;wp nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mJtiu NjtNd uh[hjp uh[hthf ,Ue;J G+kpia Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jhh;. mjd; gpwF mjhtJ guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpy; ,NaRNt uh[hjp uh[hthf ,Ue;J G+kpia mSif nra;thh;. uh[hjp uh[h vd;gJ uh[hf;fSf;F uh[h vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. mjhtJ uh[hf;fis epakpf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij cilatNu uh[hjp uh[h Mthh;. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;tiu NjtNd G+kpapy; uh[hf;fis epakpj;J te;jhh;. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF NjtDf;F fPo;gl;L ,NaRNt G+kpapd; uh[hf;fis epakpj;J tUfpd;whh;. ,JNt fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dUk; gpd;dUk; cs;s tpj;jpahrkhFk;. Mjhkpw;Fk;> VthSf;Fk; ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;ba G+kpapd; uh[hf;fis epakpf;f Ntz;ba mjpfhukhdJ mth;fs; tpOe;JNghdjhy; mth;fsplkpUe;J vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ. ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhfpa ,NaRTk;> ,uz;lhk; Vthshfpa rigahUk; tUk;tiu mij Njtd; itj;jpUe;jhh;. ,g;NghJ ,NaRTk; rigahUk; kfpikapdhYk; fdj;jpdhYk; KbR+l;lg;gl;lth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**,NaRthyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy:** Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy vd;gJNghy ,g;NghJ (fp.gp.135f;F gpwF) ,NaRthyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy. mtNu ty;yuRfis Vw;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. MSk; mjpfhuq;fis Vw;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. Njtd; kw;Wk; ,NaRtpdhy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l mjpfhuq;fSf;F fPo;gl;L ,Ug;gNj ekJ flikahFk;. ,g;NghJ murhq;fq;fSf;Fk; ty;yuRfSf;Fk; vjph;j;J epw;gJ vd;gJ Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F vjpuhf ehk; nra;Ak; Aj;jkhfNt fUjg;gLk;. me;j fhyj;J ty;yurhd Nuhk Njrk; %yNk Njtd; ,];uNaiy epahae;jPh;j;jhh;. ,e;j fhy ty;yuRfs; %ykhfNt ,NaR mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j Njrq;fis epahae;jPh;f;fpd;whh;. guk vUrNyk; G+kpf;F ,wq;fp tUk;tiuf;Fk; FiwTgl;l kdpjh;fisf; nfhz;Nl ,NaRtpd; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;. mjdhNy ehk; fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dUk;> gpd;dUk; nghpa tpj;jpahrj;ij vjph;ghh;f;ff;$lhJ. Njtuh[;[pak; (%d;whk; cyfk;) G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l gpwFjhd; ehk; cyfj;jpy; ghpRj;j MSifia vjph;ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;.

Ntjhfkj;jpy; $wpa filrp ehshdJ ,];uNaypd; mopTld; Kbtilfpd;wJ. me;j filrp ehs; Kbtile;j fp.gp.135y; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;L ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gl;lJ.